# BEARFACTS 1994 – 2004 Cumberland, Tennessee [47035]

Cumberland is one of 95 counties in Tennessee. It is part of the Crossville, TN Micropolitan SA. Its 2004 population of 49,928 ranked 28th in the state.

### PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 2004 Cumberland had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$23,546. This PCPI ranked 46th in the state and was 80 percent of the state average, \$29,539, and 71 percent of the national average, \$33,123. The 2004 PCPI reflected an increase of 3.5 percent from 2003. The 2003-2004 state change was 4.5 percent and the national change was 5.1 percent. In 1994 the PCPI of Cumberland was \$15,484 and ranked 64th in the state. The 1994-2004 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.3 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 3.9 percent and for the nation was 4.1 percent.

#### TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 2004 Cumberland had a total personal income (TPI) of \$1,175,597\*. This TPI ranked 29th in the state and accounted for 0.7 percent of the state total. In 1994 the TPI of Cumberland was \$612,434\* and ranked 34th in the state. The 2004 TPI reflected an increase of 5.2 percent from 2003. The 2003-2004 state change was 5.6 percent and the national change was 6.1 percent. The 1994-2004 average annual growth rate of TPI was 6.7 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.1 percent and for the nation was 5.2 percent.

## COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Cumberland. In 2004 net earnings accounted for 54.4 percent of TPI (compared with 55.7 in 1994); dividends, interest, and rent were 17.1 percent (compared with 19.8 in 1994); and personal current transfer receipts were 28.5 percent (compared with 24.5 in 1994). From 2003 to 2004 net earnings increased 7.1 percent; dividends, interest, and rent decreased 3.0 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 7.1 percent. From 1994 to 2004 net earnings increased on average 6.5 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 5.2 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 8.4 percent.

#### EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Cumberland increased from \$638,041\* in 2003 to \$683,569\* in 2004, an increase of 7.1 percent. The 2003-2004 state change was 6.6 percent and the national change was 6.5 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1994 estimate of \$354,077\* to the 2004 estimate was 6.8 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.3 percent and for the nation was 5.5 percent.

\*Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.

USDOC, Bureau of Economic Analysis, April 24, 2008